

### IN THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

- 1.(Currently Amended) A display apparatus ~~(4)~~ comprising:
- an electrophoretic medium ~~(5)~~ comprising charged particles ~~(6)~~ in a fluid positioned in one of a plurality positions within said medium;
  - a plurality of picture elements ~~(2)~~;
  - a first and second electrode ~~(8,9)~~ associated with each picture element ~~(2)~~ for receiving a potential difference; and
  - a drive means ~~(100)~~ arranged to:
    - [[a]] supply a sequence of picture potential differences to each of said picture elements ~~(2)~~, each of said picture potential differences having a picture value and an associated picture duration, ~~the~~ a product of said picture value and picture duration representing a picture energy for enabling the particles to occupy one of the positions for displaying a picture; and
    - [[b]] supply one or more inter-picture potential differences between at least two consecutive picture potential differences to selected ones of said picture elements, said one or more inter-picture potential differences having an inter-picture value and an

associated inter-picture duration, ~~the~~ a product of said inter-picture value and inter-picture duration representing an inter-picture energy which is insufficient to change the positions of the particles to cause an optical state change, wherein the one or more inter-picture potential differences is immediately after a first picture potential difference of the two consecutive picture potential differences;

the apparatus (1)-further comprising a memory means (104)-for receiving and storing a data representative of the picture energy and the inter-picture energy of all of said potential differences applied to each picture element-(2), and providing a running total of the picture energy and the inter-picture energy for each picture element-(2),

the drive means (100)-being further arranged to select the polarity of said one or more inter-picture potential differences such that a magnitude of said running total for a corresponding one of said picture elements (2)-~~is-reduced~~ minimized.

2.(Currently Amended) The apparatus (1)-according to claim 1, wherein a time interval is provided between each inter-picture potential difference applied to a corresponding one of said plurality of picture elements-(2).

3.(Currently Amended) The apparatus (1)-according to claim 2, wherein said time interval is ~~of the order of~~ 0.5 seconds.

4.(Currently Amended) The apparatus (1)-according to claim 1, wherein the duration

of each inter-picture potential difference is 2-8ms.

5.(Currently Amended) The apparatus (1) according to claim 1, wherein the value of said inter-picture potential differences is ~~substantially~~ a maximum voltage available on the drive means.

6.(Withdrawn-Currently Amended) The apparatus (1) according to claim 1, wherein one or more of said inter-picture potential differences have an inter-picture value below a switching threshold voltage of an ink material used in said display apparatus.

7.(Currently Amended) The apparatus (1) according to claim 1, wherein a number and a polarity of said inter-picture potential differences are stored in the memory means.